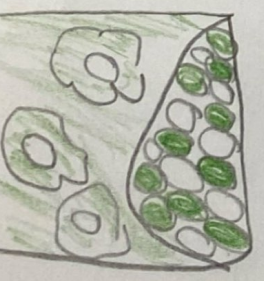
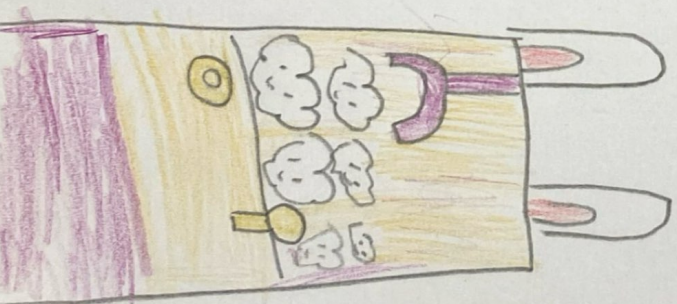
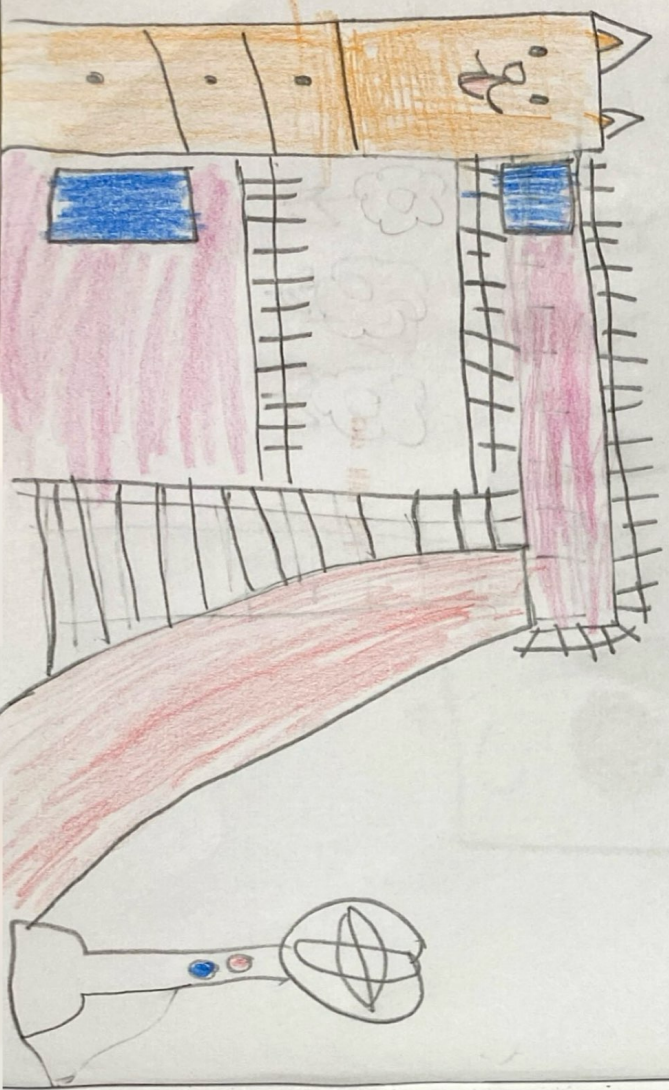
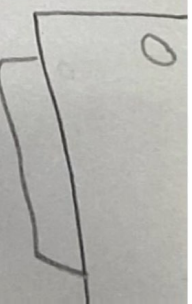
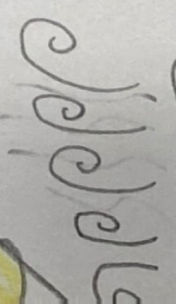
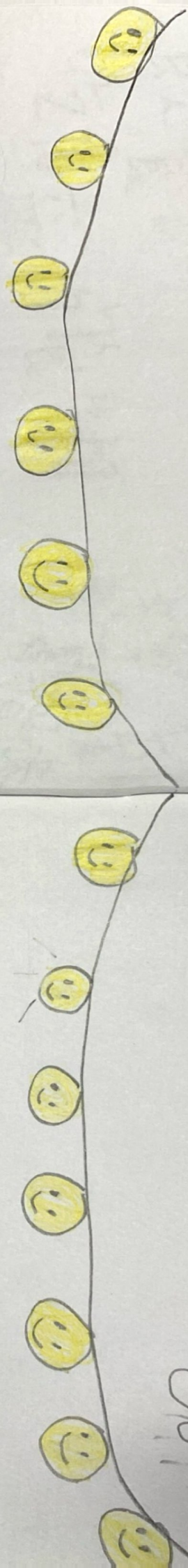


五月七日
我的理想家居

(卧室)



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19 MAY 2025